

# 酿酒酵母静息细胞转化合成 2-苯乙醇

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**摘要:** 利用酿酒酵母静息细胞转化合成 2-苯乙醇,确定了静息细胞转化菌龄、转化液缓冲液体系和辅酶 NADH 再生辅助底物。在单因子试验基础上,用 Plackett-Burm 设计从影响转化 6 个因素中筛选出影响细胞转化的显著因素:辅助底物乙醇质量浓度、转化液 pH 和转化温度,以 Box-Behnken 试验设计结合响应面法分析确定显著因子的最优水平。结果表明,最佳转化条件为乙醇质量浓度 16.5 g/L,pH 5.1、转化温度 26 ℃,2-苯乙醇产量为 3.49 g/L(转化率 58.8%),比优化前提高了 49.14%,静息细胞重复使用 8 次,2-苯乙醇产量无明显下降。转化液中加入 10% 的大孔吸附树脂对产物进行原位产物吸附,转化 40 h,2-苯乙醇总质量浓度达 9.34 g/L,L-苯丙氨酸转化率为 83.9%,产量比未加入大孔树脂提高了 171.5%。

**关键词:** 2-苯乙醇;静息细胞;响应面法;大孔树脂

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## Study on Bioconversion of 2-Phenylethanol by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* Resting Cell

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**Abstract:** The bioconversion conditions on the production of 2-phenylethanol with *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* resting cell were optimized. Incubation time of resting cell,buffer solution and co-substrate of coenzyme NADH regeneration were determined. Based on the results of single factor test and Plackett-Burm design,three factors including concentration of co-substrate ethanol,pH and reaction temperature were picked out as prominent factors affecting bioconversion of 2-phenylthanol. The optimal bioconversion conditions were determined by Box-Behnken design and response surface analysis,i.e.,ethanol concentration 16.5 g/L,pH 5.1,temperature 26 ℃ ,The yield of 2-phenylethanol reached 3.49 g/L,increased by 49.14% compared with the original condition. The cell could maintain their bioconversion activity in repeated utilization at least eight times. After 40 h bioconversion,9.34 g/L of 2-phenylethanol and 83.9% of transformation ratio were obtained under the condition of adding 10% macroporous resin in situ product removal,the yield of 2-phenylethanol increased 171.5%

**Keywords:** 2-phenylethanol,resting cell,bioconversion,macroporous resin

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